

# Studies on leaf-beetles (Coleoptera, Chrysomelidae) from the upper Arieș river basin

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## Rezumat

### Cercetări asupra crizomelidelor (Coleoptera, Chrysomelidae) din bazinul superior al Arieșului

Cercetări întreprinse în perioada 1997-2001 în aria bazinului superior al Arieșului au relevat prezența a 121 de specii de crizomelide din 40 de genuri aparținând la 10 subfamilii. Există deci o biodiversitate mare în cadrul acestui grup de coleoptere în aria cercetată, atât dacă ne referim la numărul de specii cât și la repartitia acestora pe subfamilii. Această constatare este în acord cu bogăția vegetației și varietatea peisajului. Subfamiliile cel mai bine reprezentate au fost Alticinae, cu 50 de specii și Chrysomelinae cu 33 de specii, urmate de Cryptocephalinae cu 11 specii, Galerucinae cu 9 specii și Cassidinae cu 8 specii. S-a remarcat prezența, cu număr mare de specii, a unor genuri mai rare ca *Gonioctena*, *Luperus* și *Plateumaris*. Aproximativ 20 dintre speciile de crizomelide constatate în zonă pot fi considerate ca specii rare sau foarte rare pentru fauna țării.

**Keywords:** leaf-beetles, upper Arieș river basin, faunistics, ecology

Few scientific data about leaf-beetle fauna in Romanian regions are known (FLECK 1905; GRUEV et all. 1993; IENIȘTEA 1968, 1974, 1975; KONNERT-IONESCU 1963; MARCU 1927, 1928, 1936, 1957; NEGRU 1968; NEGRU & ROȘCA 1967; PANIN 1951; PETRI 1912; ROȘCA 1973, 1974, 1976; ILIE, 1999; MAICAN & SERAFIM 2001). For Transylvania and mostly for "Apuseni" mountains, leaf-beetle informations are also very rare (SEIDLITZ 1891; PETRI 1912; KONNERT-IONESCU 1963; ROȘCA 1973, 1974; SZEL et all. 1995). Starting 1992 we initiated studies on leaf-beetles in different regions of the country and mostly in Transylvania (CRİŞAN 1993, 1994, 1995, CRİŞAN & TEODOR 1994, 1996; CRİŞAN & BONEA, 1995; CRİŞAN & DRUGUŞ 2001; CRİŞAN et all., 1998, 1999, 2000).

Arieș river basin is an area not studied till now, concerning leaf-beetle fauna, so that we started an ample study on the biodiversity of this group in the mentioned zone, from which we present in this paper the situation of leaf-beet-

tle fauna in the upper Arieș river basin. This is a large mountain region situated between Arieș river springs and Câmpeni village, bordered by Bătrâna Mountains and Scărișoara Tableland in the Northern part and by Biharia Mountains and Metaliferi Mountains in the Southern part.

Arieș hygrographical basin contains, in this region, a number of vallies as: Gârda Seacă valley, Iarba Rea stream, Albacului valley, Arieșul Mic valley and Abrudului valley, each with many brooks and streams.

## Material and methods

Using an entomological net we sampled the area, in an amount of 50 sweeps / sample, in different points of the region and different ecosystems and habitates as follows:

1. Arieș springs:

1.a. A *Sphagno-Piceetum* association with hygrophilous glades;

2. Around Arieșeni village:

2.a. A hygrophilous lawn;

2.b. A *Piceetum abietis* association;

2.c. The hygrophilous vegetation bordering the river (*Alneto-Salicetum* association);

3. An area between Arieșeni and Gârda de Sus villages:

3.a. A mezophilous pasture (*Lilio-Plantaginetum majoris* association) with *Festuca rubra* and *Agrostis tenuis* as major representative species;

3.b. A hygrophilous area bordering the river (*Salicetum capreaeae* association);

3.c. A lawn on Iarba Rea stream (*Nardo-Festucetum rubrae* association);

4. Close by Gârda de Sus village:

4.a. A *Piceeto-Fagetum* association, South-Western exposed;

4.b. An *Alnetum glutinosae* association bordering the river;

4.c. A chopped-wood, mezophilous area;

5. At Casa de Piatră, on Gârda Seacă valley:

5.a. A hygrophilous vegetation to the Coiba Mare cave;

5.b. A *Fageto-Piceetum* association, Estern exposed, not far from the cave, with best represented mezophilous herbous vegetation;

5.c. A pasture bordering the forest, with rare bushes and treees;

5.d. A *Salicetum* association bordering the valley;

5.e. A chopped forest on the left side of the valley, Western exposed;

5.f. A mezophilous lawn, Western exposed, with *Trifolium* species and also with *Salix caprea* and *Fagus sylvatica* bushes;

6. Along Gârda Seacă valley:

6.a. The hygrophilous vegetation nearby the valley (*Salicetum* association);

6.b. A mezophilous lawn, South-Western exposed;

6.c. A *Fagetum sylvaticae* association with best represented herbous vegetation;

- 6.d.** The „Fileşti” glade, along Fileşti brook, mezohygrophilous to hygrophilous association, with rare bushes and trees;
- 7.** An area between Gârda de Sus and Scărişoara villages:
- 7.a.** A *Oxalo-Piceetum* mezophilous association, on the left side of Arieş river valley, a Western exposed slope;
- 8.** Close by Albac village:
- 8.a.** A mezophilous pasture in the Arieş river meadow;
- 9.** The Arieşul Mic valley, upstream Avram Iancu village:
- 9.a.** A *Fageto-Piceetum* association with *Vaccinium myrtilloides*, *Oxalis acetosella*, *Rubus*, *Calamagrostis* etc.
- 9.b.** A *Salicetum* hygrophilous association with a better represented herbous vegetation;
- 9.c.** An *Alneto-Fagetum* association, generally mezo-hygrophilous;
- 9.d.** A mezophilous lawn with *Genista sagittalis* as major species, Southern exposed slope;
- 10.** The Abrudului valley, upstream Abrud village:
- 10.a.** A mezophilous lawn;
- 10.b.** A *Carpineto-Fagetum* association having small glades with bushes;
- 10.c.** A mixed forest nearby Cărpiniş village, with a neighboring lawn;
- 10.d.** A *Salicetum* association close by the valley;
- 11.** Close by Câmpeni village:
- 11.a.** A rare *Piceetum* forest with very small glades having herbous vegetation.

Collected insects were kept dry and identified in the laboratory, using different literature (MOHR, 1966; PANIN, 1951; KASZAB 1962-1971; KIPPENBERG & DOBERL, 1994; SCHAUFUSS, 1915; REITTER, 1914; ROZNER, 1996; WARCHALOWSKI, 1993).

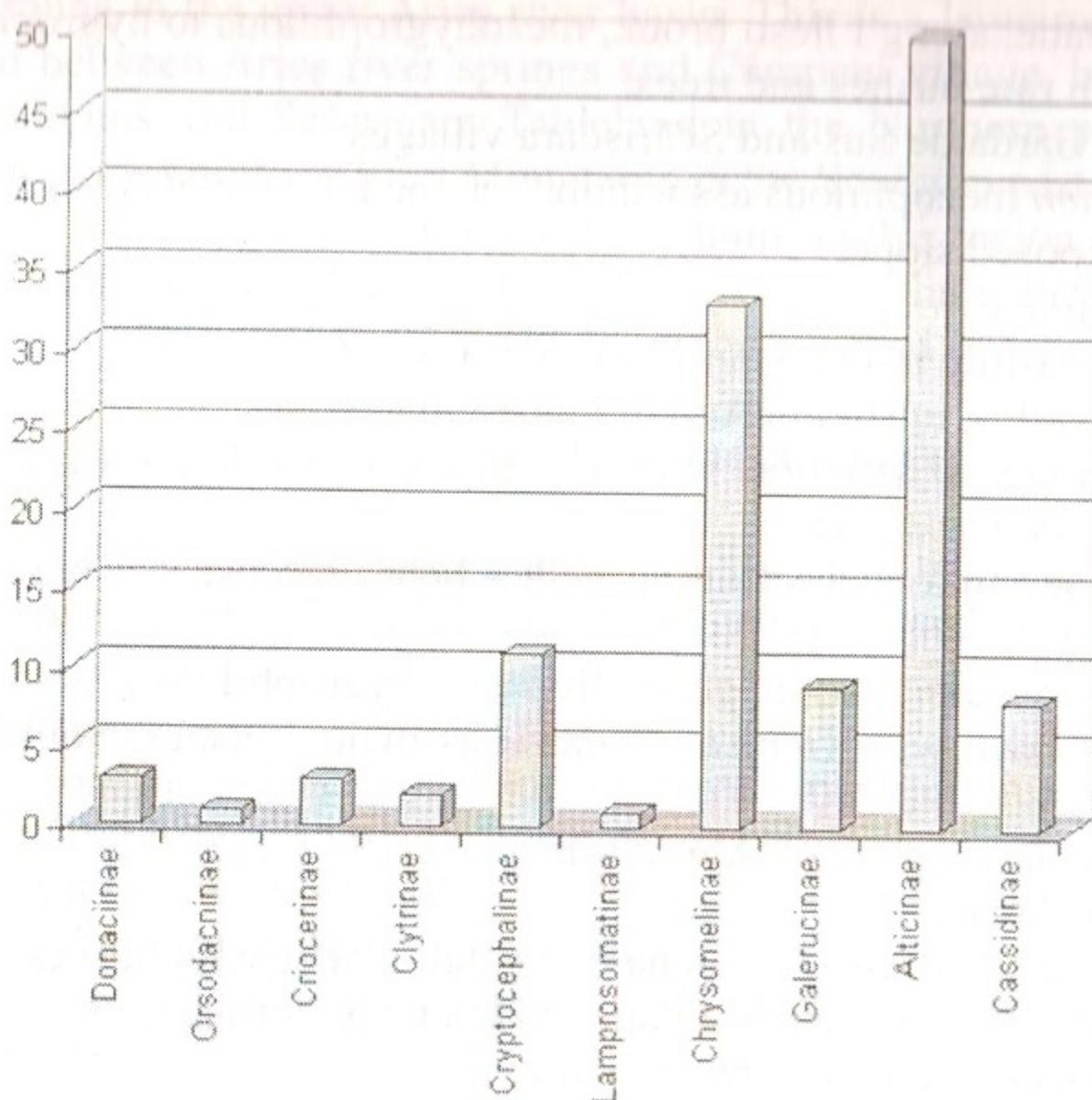
### Result, discussion and conclusions

The table below shows leaf-beetle biodiversity in the upper Arieş river basin, with data about the abundance in each of the capture places and ecosystems.

In the whole sampling period 1997-2001 we captured 885 leaf-beetle individuals in which we identified 121 species from 40 genera and 10 subfamilies. That represent a rich biodiversity, in accord with the vegetation diversity and the rich diversity of the habitats.

The best represented subfamilies, according to the number of captured species, were Alticinae, with 50 species and Chrysomelinae, with 33 species, followed by Cryptocephalinae, with 11 species, Galerucinae, with 9 species and Cassidinae, with 8 species (Fig. 1).

The better representation of same subfamilies with so different ecological demands shows that the area has many ecosystems and ecotones and,



**Fig. 1.** Diagram of the representation of leaf-beetle subfamilies, according to the number of collected species in the upper Arieș river basin

generally, many different habitats which offer best ecological conditions to different leaf-beetle species.

The genera better represented in the leaf-beetle fauna of the upper Arieș river basin were: *Longitarsus*, with 13 species, *Cryptocephalus*, with 10 species, *Chrysolina*, with 9 species, *Phyllotreta*, *Chaetocnema* and *Cassida*, each with 8 species.

It is more important, in this context, to show that same genera, who have generally few species in other areas, have had a great biodiversity in the upper Arieș river basin. So are: *Gonioctena* (genus rare in Transylvanian regions), who had 5 species, *Luperus*, with 4 species and *Plateumaris* with 3 species.

The most abundant species were: *Phyllotreta nemorum*, in a mezophilous lawn on the Arieșul Mic valley, with 49 collected individuals; *Phyllotreta armoraciae*, in a lawn on Iarba Rea stream, with 41 collected individuals; *Chrysomela vigintipunctata*, in a *Alneto-Salicetum* association on Gârda Seacă valley, with 39 collected individuals; *Batophila fallax*, in a *Oxalo-Piceetum* association between Gârda de Sus and Scărișoara villages, with 34 collected individuals *Cryptocephalus moraei*, at „Casa de Piatră”, with 20 collected individuals; *Chrysolina varians* in a *Fagetum* association along Gârda Seacă valley, with 14 collected individuals, etc.

Some of leaf-beetles collected in the upper Arieș river basin are rare or very rare species in the romanian fauna, as are: *Coptocephala unifasciata*, species more frequent in the South-Eastern part of the country, *Cryptocephalus frenatus*, *Chrysolina geminata*, all the 5 collected *Gonioctena* species, *Longitarsus quadripunctatus*, *Hermeophaga mercurialis*, *Batophila rubi*, *Orestia alpina*, *Hipuriphilla moderi*, *Minota carpathica*, *Mantura obtusata*, *Chaetocnema semicoerulea*, *Sphaeroderma rubidum*, *Dibolia rugulosa* etc.

The above discussed considerations on leaf-beetle biodiversity and the vegetation diversity, added with the beauty of the landscapes, make from the upper Arieș river basin an interesting area, both for science and tourism, demanding conservative activities.

**Table 1**

List of the species of Chrysomelidae captured in the upper Arieș river basin

Taxa	Date of capture	Nr. ind.	Abd. %.	Code of place and habitate*
<b>I Donaciinae KIRBY, 1837</b>				
<i>Plateumaris (Iulusiana) consimilis</i> (SCHRANK, 1781)	17 05 97 01 08 98	2 1	0,23 0,11	- 5.a. - 11.a.
<i>Plateumaris (Iulusiana) braccata</i> (SCOPOLI, 1772)	02 06 00	3	0,34	- 2.c.
<i>Plateumaris (Plateumaris) sericea</i> (LINNAEUS, 1761)	01 08 98	1	0,11	- 5.d.
<b>II Orsodacninae THOMSON, 1859</b>				
<i>Orsodacne cerasi</i> (LINNAEUS, 1758)	02 06 01 01 06 01 26 07 01	1 2 1	0,11 0,23 0,11	- 5.b. - 6.a. - 6.a.
<b>III Criocerinae LATREILLE, 1807</b>				
<i>Oulema (Oulema) melanopus</i> (LINNAEUS, 1758)	17 05 97 17 05 97 25 06 98 25 06 98 02 06 00 02 06 00 01 06 00	2 1 1 2 2 2 2	0,23 0,11 0,11 0,23 0,23 0,23 0,23	- 6.b. - 6.d.. - 10.a. - 10.c. - 3.a. - 9.b. - 5.d.
<i>Oulema (Haspidolema) gallicana</i> (HEYDEN, 1870)	02 06 98 02 06 00	1 1	0,11 0,11	- 10.d. - 3.a.
<i>Oulema (Haspidolema) erichsoni</i> (SUFFRIAN, 1841)	03 06 00 01 06 01	1 1	0,11 0,11	- 8.a. - 6.b.
<b>IV. Clytrinae KIRBY 1837</b>				
<i>Smaragdina salicina</i> (SCOPOLI, 1763)	24 05 98	2	0,23	- 10.b.
<i>Coptocephala unifasciata</i> SCOPOLI, 1763	02 06 01 19 08 01	1 2	0,11 0,23	-5.c. -9.c.
<b>V. Cryptocephalinae GYLLENHAL, 1813</b>				

Taxa	Date of capture	Nr. ind.	Abd. %.	Code of place and habitate*
<i>Pachybrachys sinuatus</i> Mulsant & REY, 1854	24 06 98	1	0,11	- 4.c.
<i>Cryptocephalus (Burlinius) quercti</i> SUFFRIAN, 1848	02 06 98	1	0,11	- 4.c.
<i>Cryptocephalus (Burlinius) ocellatus</i> DRAPIEZ, 1819	24 06 98	2	0,23	- 4.b.
<i>Cryptocephalus (Cryptocephalus) sericeus</i> (LINNAEUS, 1758)	24 06 98	2	0,23	- 2.a.
	27 07 00	5	0,56	- 5.f.
	26 07 00	1	0,11	- 6.c.
	02 06 01	7	0,79	- 9.d.
	02 06 01	1	0,11	- 9.b.
	01 06 01	2	0,23	- 6.a.
<i>Cryptocephalus (Cryptocephalus) moraei</i> (LINNAEUS, 1758)	02 06 00	1	0,11	- 3.a..
	03 06 00	4	0,45	- 3.c..
	26 06 00	3	0,34	- 6.a.
	27 07 00	20	2,26	- 5.f.
	27 07 00	1	0,11	- 6.d.
	27 07 00	2	0,23	- 6.c.
	02 06 01	2	0,23	- 9.d.
	18 08 01	1	0,11	- 5.f.
	19 08 01	1	0,11	- 9.d..
<i>Cryptocephalus (Cryptocephalus) hippochoeridis</i> (LINNAEUS, 1758)	02 06 00	2	0,23	- 3.a..
	01 06 01	1	0,11	- 6.a.
	02 06 01	3	0,34	- 9.d.
<i>Cryptocephalus (Cryptocephalus) bipunctatus</i> (LINNAEUS, 1758)	02 06 00	1	0,11	- 3.a.
	03 06 00	8	0,90	- 3.c.
	02 06 01	1	0,11	- 9.d.
<i>Cryptocephalus (Cryptocephalus) violaceus</i> LAICHARTING, 1781	03 06 00	1	0,11	- 3.c.
	02 06 01	2	0,23	- 9.d.
	01 06 01	2	0,23	- 6.b.
<i>Cryptocephalus (Cryptocephalus) frenatus</i> LAICHARTING, 1781	27 07 00	3	0,34	- 6.d.
<i>Cryptocephalus (Cryptocephalus) quadripunctatus</i> RICHTER, 1820	01 06 01	21	2,37	- 6.b.
<i>Cryptocephalus (Homalopus) coryli</i> (LINNAEUS, 1758)	01 06 01	6	0,68	- 6.c.
<b>VI. Lamprosomatinae LACORDAIRE, 1848</b>				
<i>Omorphus (Omorphus) concolor</i> STURM, 1807	24 05 98	2	0,23	- 10.c.
<b>VII. Chrysomelinae LATREILLE, 1802</b>				
<i>Leptinotarsa decemlineata</i> (SAY, 1824)	02 06 01	1	0,11	- 9.b.
<i>Chrysolina (Erythrochrysa) polita</i> (LINNAEUS, 1758)	25 05 98	4	0,45	- 10.d.
	25 06 98	3	0,34	- 10.d.
	02 06 01	2	0,23	- 9.a.
	01 06 01	2	0,23	- 5.e..

Taxa	Date of capture	Nr. ind.	Abd. %.	Code of place and habitate*
<i>Chrysolina (Ovostoma) olivieri</i> <i>olivieri</i> (BEDEL, 1892)	24 05 98 02 06 98 24 06 98 27 07 00 02 06 01	1 1 1 1 1	0,11 0,11 0,11 0,11 0,11	- 10.b. - 4.a. - 4.b. - 5.f. - 9.b.
<i>Chrysolina (Minckia) chalcites</i> GERMAR, 1824	24 05 98	1	0,11	- 10.c.
<i>Chrysolina (Sphaeromela) varians</i> SCHALLER, 1783	24 05 98 01 06 98 26 06 98 25 06 98 03 06 00 27 07 00 26 07 00	1 3 3 2 1 4 14	0,11 0,34 0,34 0,23 0,11 0,45 1,58	- 10.a. - 11.a. - 10.b. - 10.d. - 7.a.. - 5.c. - 6.c.
<i>Chrysolina (Colaphosoma) sturmi</i> (WESTHOFF, 1882)	02 06 98 02 06 01	1 2	0,11 0,23	- 10.d. - 9.c.
<i>Chrysolina (Menthastriella)</i> <i>herbacea</i> DUFTSCHMID, 1825	27 07 00 02 06 01 01 06 01	1 5 7	0,11 0,56 0,79	- 6.d. - 9.b. - 5.a.
<i>Chrysolina (Hypericia) geminata</i> PAYKULL, 1799	01 06 01	1	0,11	- 6.b.
<i>Chrysolina (Colaphodes)</i> <i>haemoptera</i> LINNAEUS, 1758	01 06 01	1	0,11	- 5.c.
<i>Chrysolina (Fastuolina) fastuosa</i> (SCOPOLI, 1763)	02 06 98 27 05 98	1 2	0,11 0,23	- 4.c. - 10.b.
<i>Oreina (Oreina) alpestris alpestris</i> SCHUMMEL, 1844	02 06 98	9	1,01	- 10.d..
<i>Oreina (Oreina) viridis viridis</i> DUFTSCHMID, 1825	27 07 00	14	1,58	- 5.a.
<i>Oreina (Allorina) caerulea</i> (OLIVIER, 1790)	25 06 98 25 06 98	1 5	0,11 0,56	- 10.b. - 10.a.
<i>Oreina (Allorina) bidentata</i> BONTEMS, 1981	02 06 01	4	0,45	- 9.c.
<i>Oreina (Chrysochloa) cacaliae</i> SCHRANK, 1785, var. <i>senecionis</i> SCHUMMEL, 1843	25 06 98 01 06 01 01 06 01	5 2 2	0,56 0,23 0,23	- 10.d. - 6.a. - 5.a..
<i>Colaphus sophiae</i> SCHALLER, 1783	01 06 01	1	0,11	- 5.e..
<i>Gastrophysa viridula</i> (DE GEER, 1775)	25 05 98 02 06 98 02 06 01	3 1 1	0,34 0,11 0,11	- 10.c. - 10.d. - 9.b.
<i>Phaedon (Phaedon) armoraciae</i> (LINNAEUS, 1758)	17 05 97	1	0,11	- 6.a.
<i>Phaedon (Phaedon) armoraciae</i> L. var. <i>salicinus</i> HEER	17 05 97	1	0,11	- 6.a.
<i>Phaedon (Phaedon) cochleariae</i> (FABRICIUS, 1792)	17 05 97 02 06 00 02 06 00	1 6 3	0,11 0,68 0,34	- 6.a. - 4.b. - 2.c.

Taxa	Date of capture	Nr. ind.	Abd. %.	Code of place and habitate*
<i>Plagiodesma versicolora</i> (LAICHARTING, 1781)	02 06 98	2	0,23	- 4.b.
	24 06 98	1	0,11	- 4.b.
	02 06 01	7	0,79	- 9.c.
<i>Chrysomela (Stricherus) vigintipunctata</i> (SCOPOLI, 1763)	17 05 97	21	2,37	- 6.a.
	17 05 97	18	2,03	- 6.d.
	24 05 98	1	0,11	- 10.d.
	24 06 98	2	0,23	- 4.b.
<i>Chrysomela (Pachylina) collaris</i> (LINNAEUS, 1758)	17 05 97	8	0,90	- 6.a.
	02 06 98	1	0,11	- 4.b.
	01 06 98	1	0,11	- 11.a.
<i>Linaeidea (Linaeidea) aenea</i> (LINNAEUS, 1758)	02 06 98	1	0,11	- 4.a.
	02 06 98	2	0,23	- 4.c.
	02 06 98	4	0,45	- 4.b.
	24 06 98	3	0,34	- 4.b.
	25 06 98	1	0,11	- 10.d.
<i>Gonioctena (Goniomena) intermedia</i> HELLIESEN, 1913	17 05 97	1	0,11	- 6.d.
	01 06 01	1	0,11	- 6.b.
<i>Gonioctena (Gonioctena) nivosus</i> (SUFFRIAN, 1851)	02 06 98	1	0,11	- 4.b.
<i>Gonioctena (Gonioctena) linnaeanna</i> (SCHRANK, 1781)	24 06 98	2	0,23	- 4.a.
<i>Gonioctena (Gonioctena) viminalis</i> (LINNAEUS, 1758)	17 05 97	2	0,23	- 6.d.
	02 06 01	1	0,11	- 9.b.
<i>Gonioctena (Gonioctena) rufipes</i> (DE GEER, 1775)	02 06 01	2	0,23	- 9.b.
	01 06 01	1	0,11	- 6.a.
<i>Phratora (Phratora) vittelinae</i> (LINNAEUS, 1758)	17 05 97	2	0,23	- 6.a.
	25 05 98	6	0,68	- 10.d.
	02 06 98	6	0,68	- 4.b.
	01 06 98	8	0,90	- 11.a.
<i>Phratora (Phratora) atrovirens</i> CORNELIUS, 1857	17 05 97	1	0,11	- 6.a.
<i>Phratora (Phratora) laticollis</i> (SUFFRIAN, 1851)	02 06 98	5	0,56	- 4.b.
	26 06 00	3	0,34	- 6.a.
	27 07 00	3	0,34	- 6.d.
	01 06 01	7	0,79	- 6.a.
	01 06 01	2	0,23	- 5.d.
<i>Phratora (Chaeroceta) vulgatissima</i> (LINNAEUS, 1758)	17 05 97	1	0,11	- 5.d.
	24 05 98	2	0,23	- 10.c.
	03 06 00	2	0,23	- 7.a.
	01 06 01	7	0,79	- 6.a.
<b>VIII. Galerucinae</b> LATREILLE, 1802				
<i>Galerucella (Neogalerucella) lineola</i> (FABRICIUS, 1781)	01 06 01	1	0,11	- 6.a.
<i>Galerucella (Neogalerucella) tenella</i> (LINNAEUS, 1761)	01 06 01	1	0,11	- 6.c.
<i>Galerucella (Neogalerucella) calmariensis</i> (LINNAEUS, 1758)	01 06 01	1	0,11	- 6.a.

Taxa	Date of capture	Nr. ind.	Abd. %.	Code of place and habitat*
<i>Galeruca (Galeruca) tanaceti</i> (LINNAEUS, 1758)	25 06 98 27 07 00	1 9	0,11 1,01	- 10.c. - 5.c.
<i>Galeruca (Galeruca) pomonae</i> (SCOPOLI, 1763)	27 07 00	1	0,11	- 5.c.
<i>Lochmea capreae</i> (LINNAEUS, 1758)	17 05 97 10 06 01	1 1	0,11 0,11	- 5.d. - 6.a.
<i>Luperus viridipennis</i> (GERMAR, 1824)	02 06 98	2	0,23	- 10.c.
<i>Luperus xanthopoda</i> (SCHRANK, 1781)	24 06 98	1	0,11	- 4.b.
<i>Luperus lyperus</i> (SULTZER, 1776)	02 06 00 03 06 00 02 06 00 02 06 00	1 2 4 5	0,11 0,23 0,45 0,56	- 2.b. - 3.c. - 1.a. - 2.b.
<b>IX. Alticinae KUTSCHERA, 1859</b>				
<i>Phyllotreta flexuosa</i> (ILLIGER, 1794)	17 05 97	1	0,11	- 6.a.
<i>Phyllotreta cruciferae</i> (GOEZE, 1777)	17 05 97	1	0,11	- 6.c.
<i>Phyllotreta undulata</i> (KUTSCHERA, 1860)	17 05 97 25 06 98	2 1	0,23 0,11	- 5.e. - 10.c.
<i>Phyllotreta ochripes</i> (CURTIS, 1837)	02 06 00 02 06 00	1 1	0,11 0,11	- 3.a.. - 1.a..
<i>Phyllotreta nigripes</i> (FABRICIUS, 1775)	02 06 00	1	0,11	- 1.a.
<i>Phyllotreta armoraciae</i> (KOCHE, 1803)	03 06 00	41	4,63	- 3.c.
<i>Phyllotreta nemorum</i> (LINNAEUS, 1758)	02 06 01	49	5,54	- 9.d.
<i>Phyllotreta atra</i> (FABRICIUS, 1775)	01 06 01	2	0,23	- 5.c.
<i>Aphthona venustula</i> (KUTSCHERA, 1861)	17 05 97 17 05 97	1 1	0,11 0,11	- 6.c.. - 5.f..
<i>Aphthona stussineri</i> WEISE, 1888	17 05 97	8	0,90	- 6.c..
<i>Aphthona ovata</i> FOUDRAS, 1861	17 05 97 17 05 97 03 06 00	1 1 3	0,11 0,11 0,34	- 5.e.. - 6.d.. - 7.a..
<i>Aphthona coerulea</i> (GEOFFROY, 1785)	01 06 01 02 06 01	1 1	0,11 0,11	- 5.f.. - 9.b..
<i>Longitarsus (Longitarsus) brunneus</i> (DUFTSCHMID, 1825)	17 05 97 03 06 00 26 06 00 19 08 01 02 06 01 01 06 01	9 1 1 2 4 2	1,01 0,11 0,11 0,23 0,45 0,23	- 6.c.. - 3.c.. - 6.a.. - 9.d.. - 5.d.. - 6.b..

Taxa	Date of capture	Nr. ind.	Abd. %.	Code of place and habitate*
<i>Longitarsus (Longitarsus) nigrofasciatus</i> (GOEZE 1777)	17 05 97	1	0,11	- 6.d.
	17 05 97	2	0,23	- 5.f..
	24 05 98	1	0,11	- 10.d
	03 06 00	4	0,45	- 1.a.
	02 06 00	1	0,11	- 2.c.
	03 06 00	1	0,11	- 3.c..
	02 06 00	2	0,23	- 3.a.
<i>Longitarsus (Longitarsus) holsaticus</i> (LINNAEUS, 1758)	17 05 97	1	0,11	- 5.f.
<i>Longitarsus (Longitarsus) lycopi</i> (FOUDRAS, 1860)	24 05 98	1	0,11	- 10.a.
	02 06 98	1	0,11	- 4.c.
	02 06 01	1	0,11	- 6.a..
<i>Longitarsus (Longitarsus) rubellus</i> (FOUDRAS, 1860)	02 06 00	2	0,23	- 3.a.
	01 06 01	1	0,11	- 6.b.
	19 08 01	1	0,11	- 9.d.
<i>Longitarsus (Longitarsus) obliteratoratus</i> (ROSENHAUER, 1847)	03 06 00	1	0,11	- 3.c.
	18 08 01	1	0,11	- 5.f..
	18 08 01	1	0,11	- 9.d.
<i>Longitarsus (Longitarsus) apicalis</i> (BECK, 1817)	20 07 00	1	0,11	- 6.c.
<i>Longitarsus (Longitarsus) jacobeae</i> (WATERHOUSE, 1858)	19 08 01	1	0,11	- 9.b..
<i>Longitarsus (Longitarsus) ballotae</i> (MARSHAM, 1802)	19 08 01	1	0,11	- 9.d.
<i>Longitarsus (Longitarsus) tabidus</i> (FABRICIUS, 1775)	01 60 01	2	0,23	- 5.f.
	19 08 01	1	0,11	- 9.c.
<i>Longitarsus (Longitarsus) pulmonariae</i> WEISE, 1893	19 08 01	1	0,11	- 9.d.
<i>Longitarsus (Longitarsus) melanocephalus</i> (DE GEER, 1775)	01 06 01	1	0,11	- 5.d.
	01 06 01	1	0,11	- 6.a.
	02 06 01	8	0,90	- 9.d.
	19 08 01	2	0,23	- 9.d.
<i>Longitarsus (Longitarsus) quadriguttatus</i> (PONTOPPIDAN, 1763)	01 06 01	1	0,11	- 5.f.
<i>Altica oleracea</i> (LINNAEUS, 1758)	17 05 97	4	0,45	- 6.c..
	17 05 97	2	0,23	- 5.e..
	03 06 00	2	0,23	- 7.a.
	03 06 00	1	0,11	- 3.c..
	01 06 01	1	0,11	- 6.b.
	02 06 01	1	0,11	- 9.b.
<i>Hermaeophaga mercurialis</i> (FABRICIUS, 1792)	03 06 00	7	0,79	- 7.a.
<i>Batophila rubi</i> (PAYKULL, 1799)	17 05 97	7	0,79	- 5.e.
	17 05 97	1	0,11	- 6.d.
<i>Batophila fallax</i> WEISE, 1888	01 06 98	7	0,79	- 11.a.
	02 06 00	9	1,01	- 2.b.
	03 06 00	34	3,84	- 7.a.
	03 06 00	1	0,11	- 3.c.

Taxa	Date of capture	Nr. ind.	Abd. %.	Code of place and habitate*
<i>Asiorestia ferruginea</i> (SCOPOLI, 1763)	02 06 98	1	0,11	- 4.c.
	24 06 98	5	0,56	- 4.c.
	02 06 00	3	0,34	- 3.a.
	26 06 00	3	0,34	- 5.d.
<i>Asiorestia femorata</i> (GYLLENHAL, 1813)	02 06 00	2	0,23	- 2.c.
<i>Orestia alpina</i> (GERMAR, 1824)	02 06 00	1	0,11	- 1.a.
<i>Hippuriphila moderi</i> (LINNAEUS, 1761)	01 06 98	1	0,11	- 10.b.
	02 06 98	4	0,45	- 10.c.
<i>Crepidodera aurata</i> (MARSHAM, 1802)	17 05 97	2	0,23	- 6.a.
	17 05 97	4	0,45	- 5.e..
	03 06 00	4	0,45	- 7.a.
	26 06 00	3	0,34	- 6.a.
	01 06 01	14	1,58	- 6.a.
	02 06 01	4	0,45	- 9.c.
	01 06 01	2	0,23	- 5.d.
<i>Crepidodera aurea</i> (GEOFFROY, 1785)	24 05 98	1	0,11	- 10.d.
	26 06 00	1	0,11	- 6.a.
	10 06 01	3	0,34	- 6.a.
<i>Minota carpathica</i> HIEKERTINGER, 1911	01 06 01	3	0,34	- 5.c.
<i>Mantura mathewsi</i> (CURTIS, 1833)	03 06 00	2	0,23	- 3.c.
<i>Mantura chrysanthemi</i> (Koch, 1803)	17 05 97	1	0,11	- 6.a.
	25 05 98	12	1,36	- 10.d.
	01 06 01	1	0,11	- 6.a.
<i>Mantura obtusata</i> GYLLENHAL, 1813	02 06 00	2	0,23	- 3.a.
<i>Chaetocnema (Tlanoma) concinna</i> (MARSHAM, 1802)	24 05 98	1	0,11	- 10.a.
	02 06 01	3	0,34	- 9.b.
	02 06 01	1	0,11	- 5.d.
<i>Chaetocnema (Tlanoma) heikertingeri</i> LJUBISCHEV, 1963	03 06 00	1	0,11	- 1.a..
	03 06 00	1	0,11	- 3.c.
<i>Cheetocnema (Tlanoma) schefferi</i> (KUTSCHERA, 1864)	02 06 00	2	0,23	- 2.b.
<i>Chaetocnema (Tlanoma) semicaerulea</i> (Koch, 1803)	02 06 00	1	0,11	- 1.a..
	01 06 01	1	0,11	- 5.b.
<i>Chaetocnema (Tlanoma) tibialis</i> (ILLIGER, 1807)	02 06 01	15	1,69	- 9.c.
<i>Chaetocnema (Tlanoma) clorophana</i> DUFTSCHMID, 1825	01 06 01	2	0,23	- 5.b..
	01 06 01	3	0,34	- 6.b.
<i>Chaetocnema (Chaetocnema) arenacea</i> (ALLARD, 1860)	02 06 00	1	0,11	- 2.a..
	02 06 00	1	0,11	- 3.a.
	01 06 01	1	0,11	- 6.b.
	01 06 01	1	0,11	- 5.b.
	02 06 01	10	1,13	- 9.c..
<i>Chaetocnema (Chaetocnema) obesa</i> (BOIELDIEU, 1859)	01 06 01	5	0,56	- 5.e.
	02 06 01	6	0,68	- 9.d..

Taxa	Date of capture	Nr. ind.	Abd. %.	Code of place and habitate*
<i>Sphaeroderma rubidum</i> (GRAELLS, 1825)	25 06 98	5	0,56	- 10.a.
<i>Dibolia (Dibolia) timida</i> (ILLIGER, 1807)	01 06 01	1	0,11	- 5.d..
	19 08 01	1	0,11	- 9.b..
<i>Dibolia (Dibolia) rugulosa</i> REDTENBACHER, 1848	02 06 01	1	0,11	- 9.b..
<b>X. Cassidinae GYLLENHAL, 1813</b>				
<i>Cassida (Odontionycha) viridis</i> LINNAEUS, 1758	25 05 98	7	0,79	- 10.d.
	02 06 98	7	0,79	- 4.c.
	01 06 98	4	0,45	- 11.a.
	24 06 98	5	0,56	- 4.c.
	02 06 00	1	0,11	- 7.a.
	01 06 01	1	0,11	- 6.a.
<i>Cassida (Cassida) nebulosa</i> LINNAEUS, 1758	17 05 97	1	0,11	- 6.b.
<i>Cassida (Cassida) vibex</i> LINNAEUS, 1767	25 05 98	2	0,23	- 10.d..
<i>Cassida (Cassida) rubiginosa</i> O.F. MÜLLER, 1776	02 06 98	1	0,11	- 4.c.
	02 06 98	3	0,34	- 10.c.
	02 06 00	1	0,11	- 7.a.
<i>Cassida (Cassida) berolinensis</i> SUFFRIAN, 1844	26 06 98	2	0,23	- 10.d..
<i>Cassida (Cassida) pannonica</i> SUFFRIAN, 1844	25 06 98	1	0,11	- 10.a..
	02 06 00	1	0,11	- 3.a.
	02 06 00	1	0,11	- 1.a.
<i>Cassida (Cassida) panzeri</i> WEISE, 1907	19 08 01	1	0,11	- 9.d.
<i>Cassida (Cassida) lineola</i> CREUTZER, 1799	01 06 01	4	0,45	- 6.b.

**Nr. ind.**= Number of collected individuals; **Abd.**= relative abundance  
 \* Explanation of the codes like in “Material and methods”

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